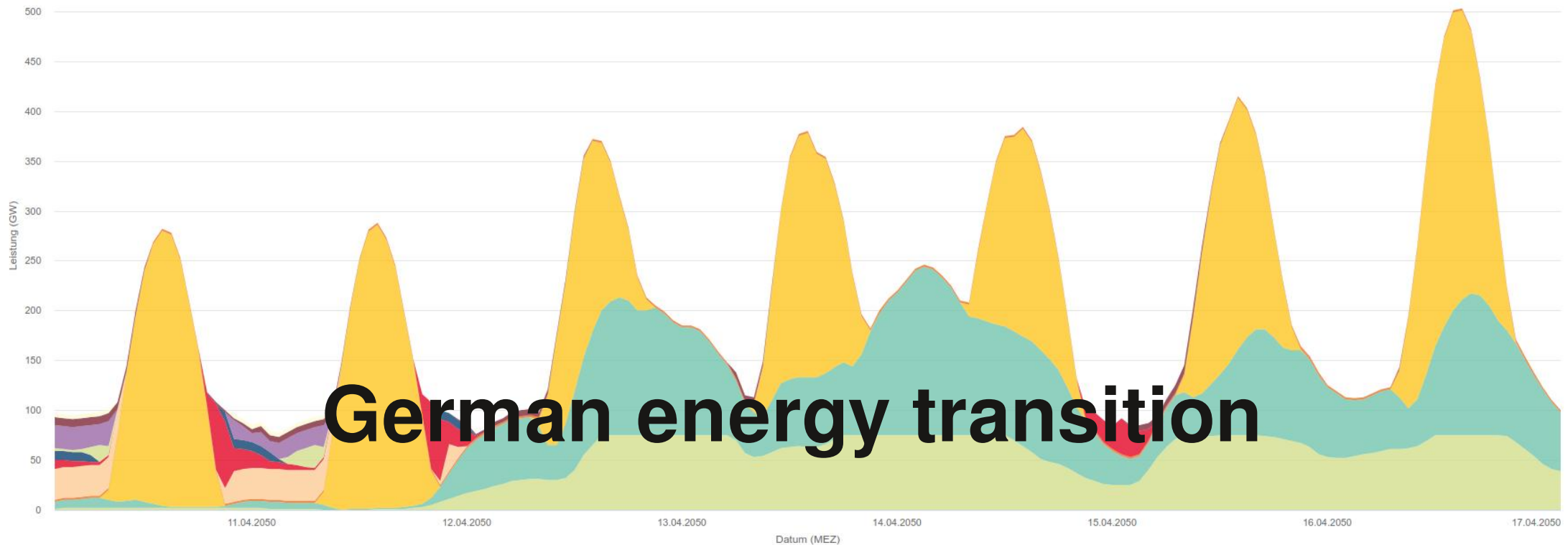


# Functional energy transition

# VS.

# German energy transition



## **German energy transition**

- 1998 - 2005** Draft under SPD + Green government.  
Main work by the green energy spokesman  
Hans-Josef Fell.  
Main instrument is the EEG - Energy Feed-In Act.
- 2005 - 2021** Further administration by several CDU/CSU  
governments in coalition with FDP or SPD.
- As of 2021** SPD + Greens + FDP government.  
The EEG is slightly reformed. The changes are so  
minimal that one can assume that the Greens were  
satisfied with the further administration  
by CDU/CSU governments.

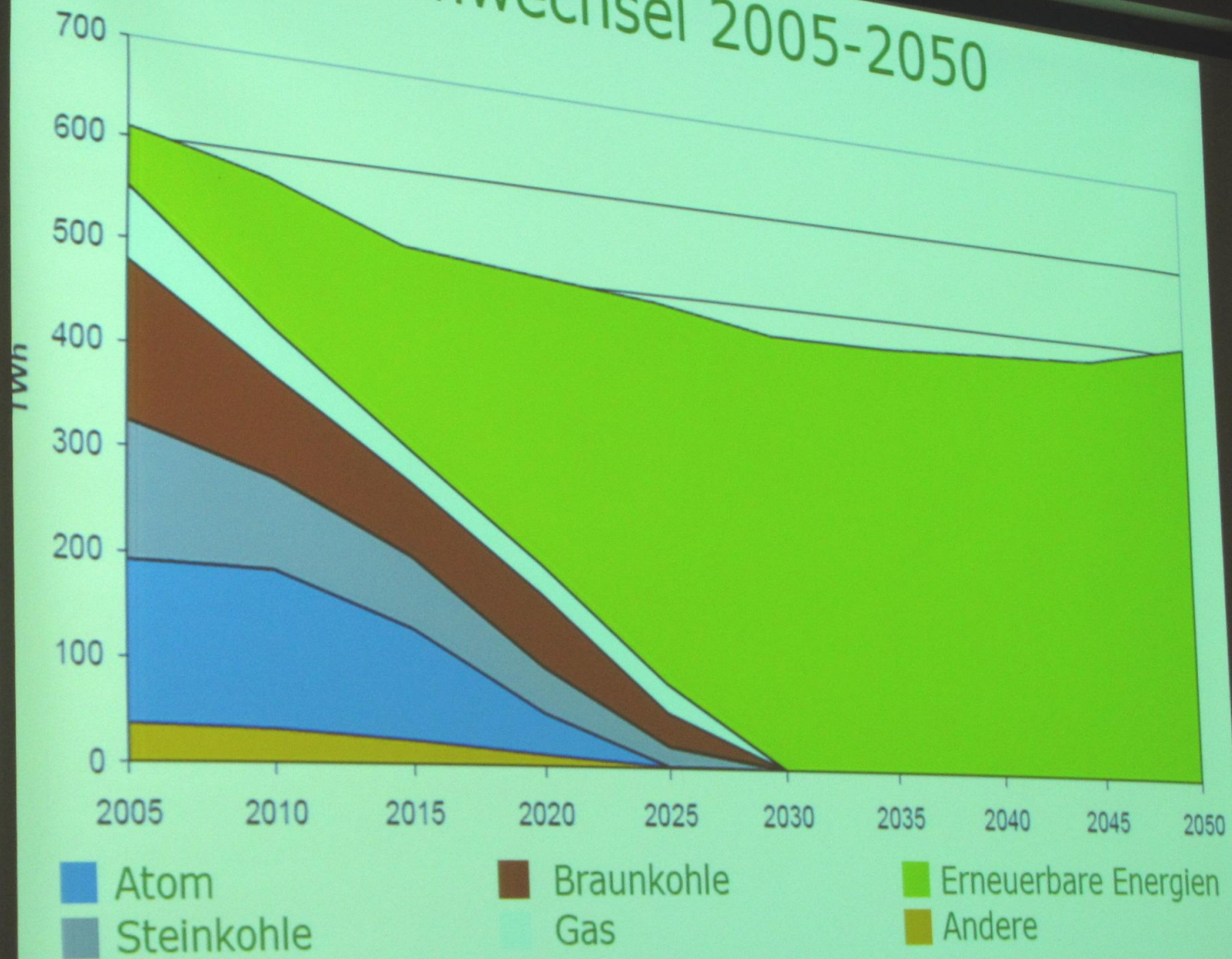




**Hans Josef Fell at  
the meeting of the  
Austrian-Bavarian  
solar initiatives in  
Salzburg on  
February 14, 2014.**



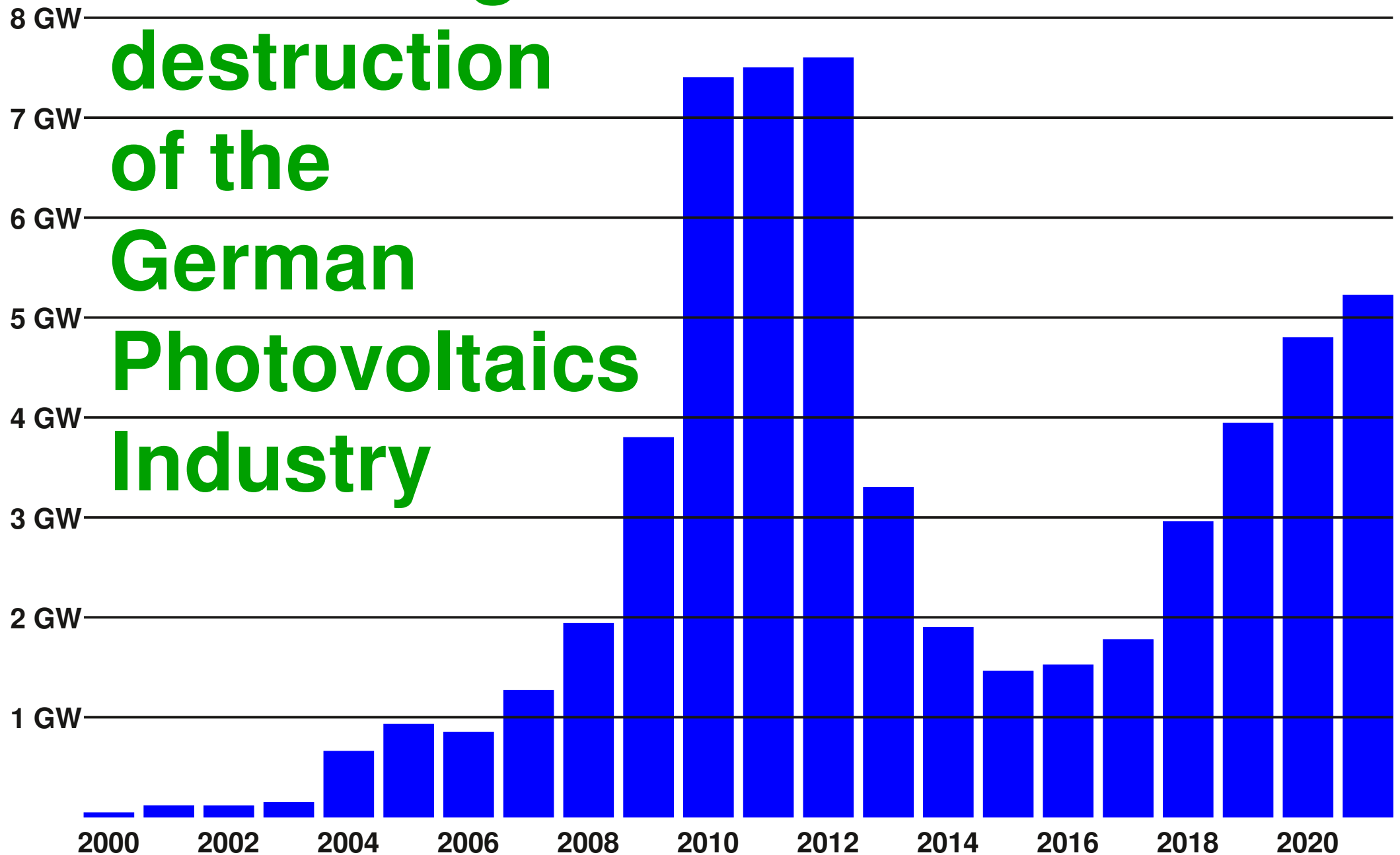
# Grüner Stromwechsel 2005-2050

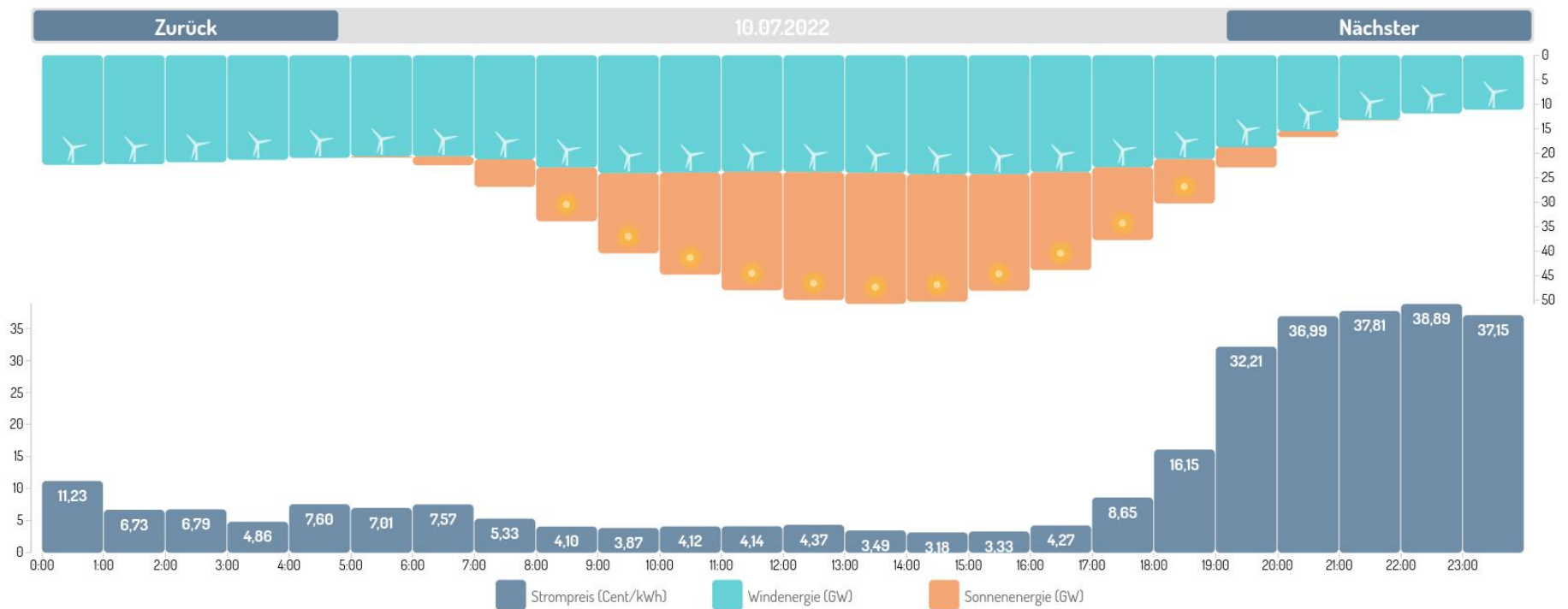
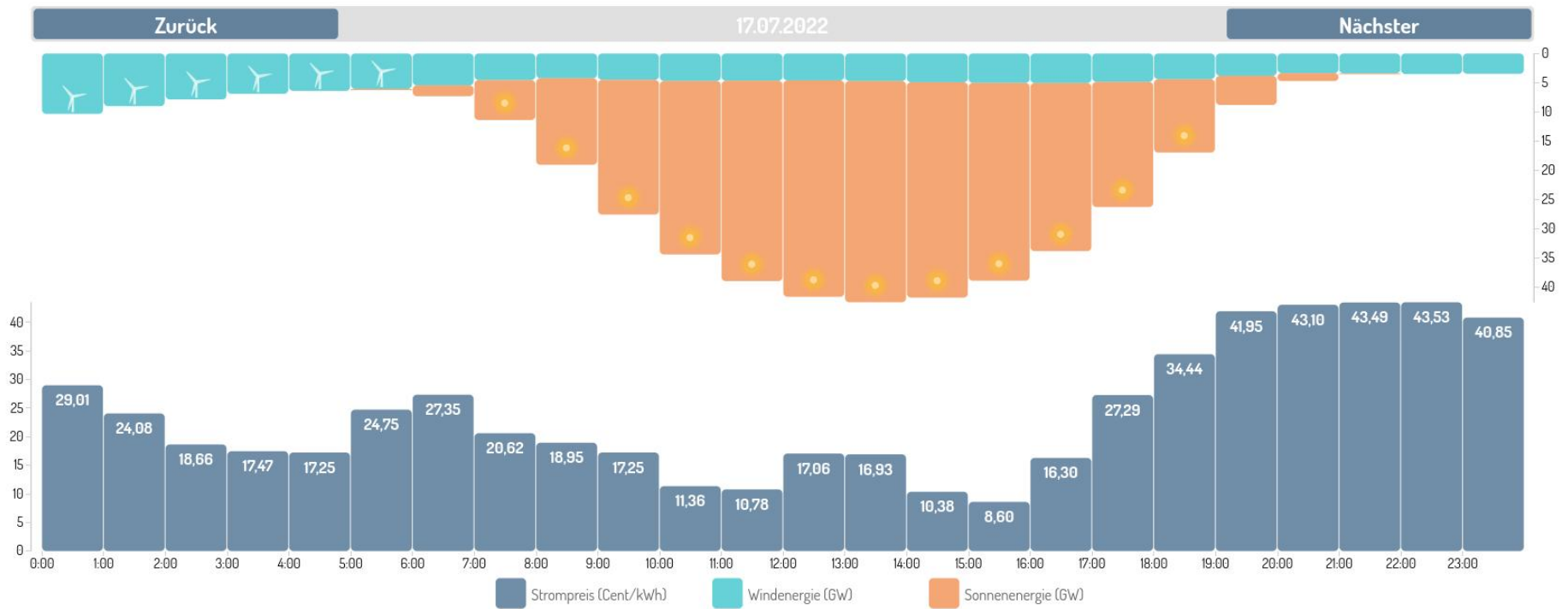


Quelle: Grünes Energiekonzept, Nationaler Aktionsplan

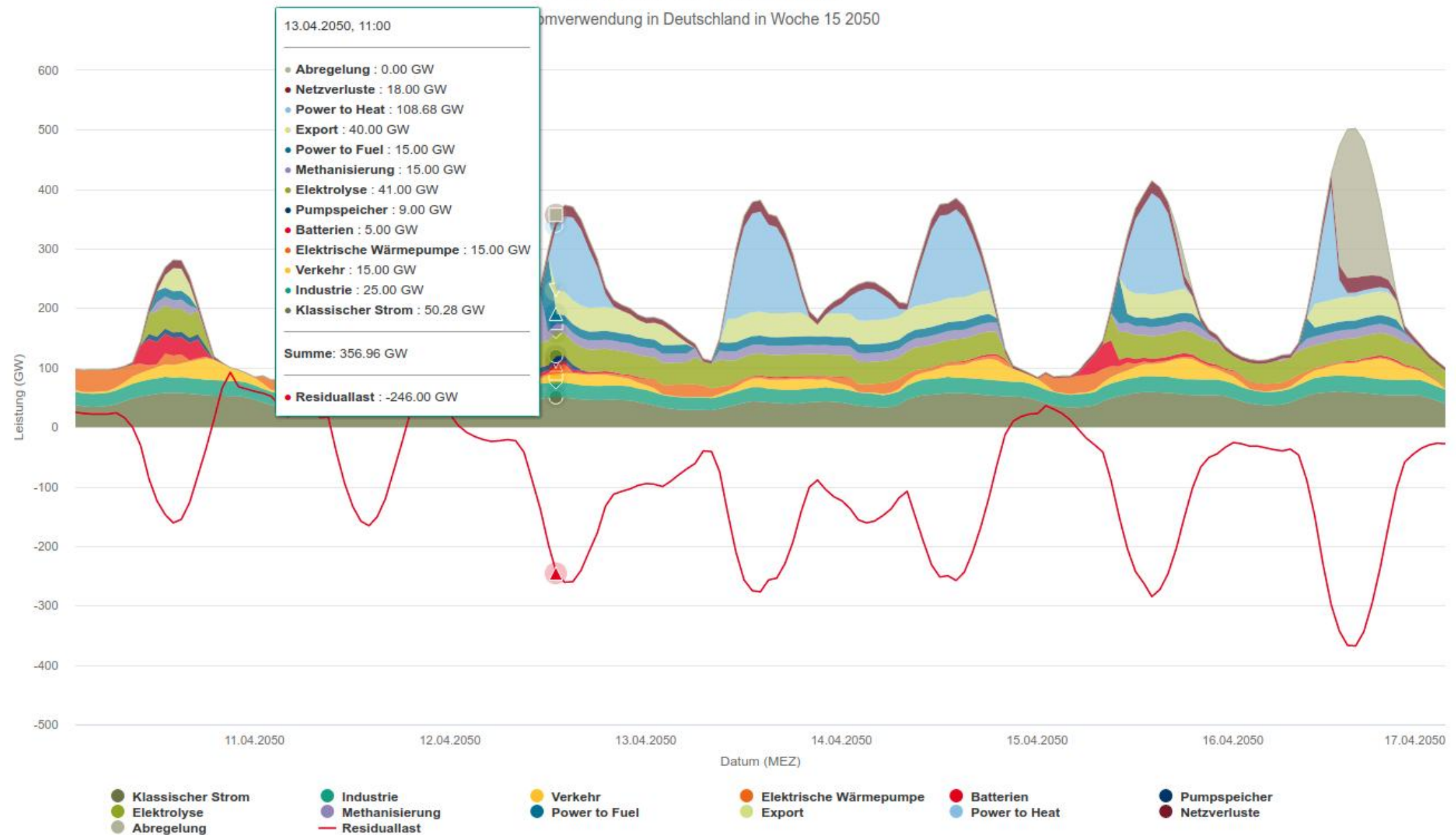
Hans-Josef Fell  
[www.hans-josef-fell.de](http://www.hans-josef-fell.de)

# Green dogmatism and the destruction of the German Photovoltaics Industry

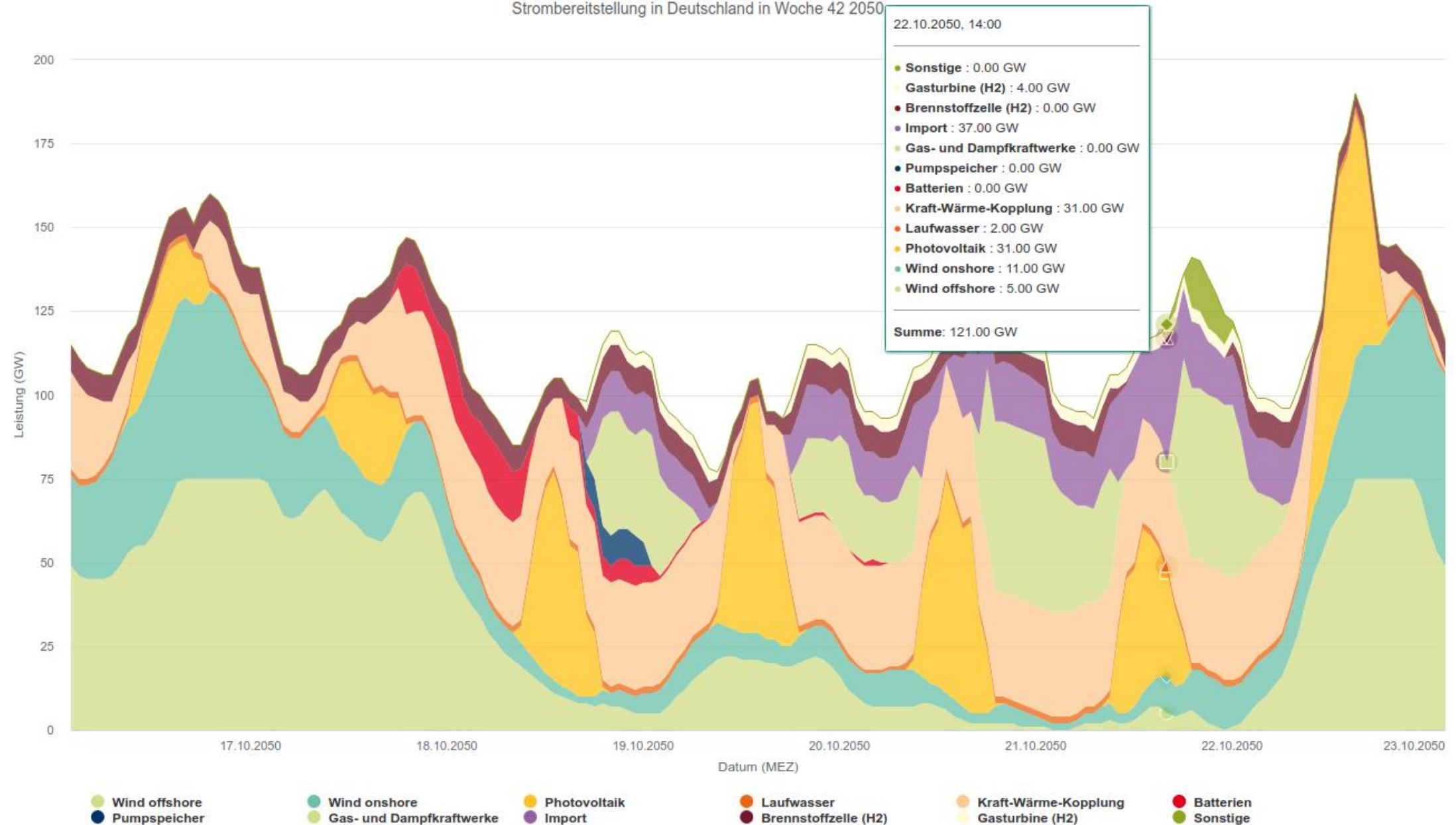








2050-04-13 11:00 40 GW electricity export - when electricity is very cheap

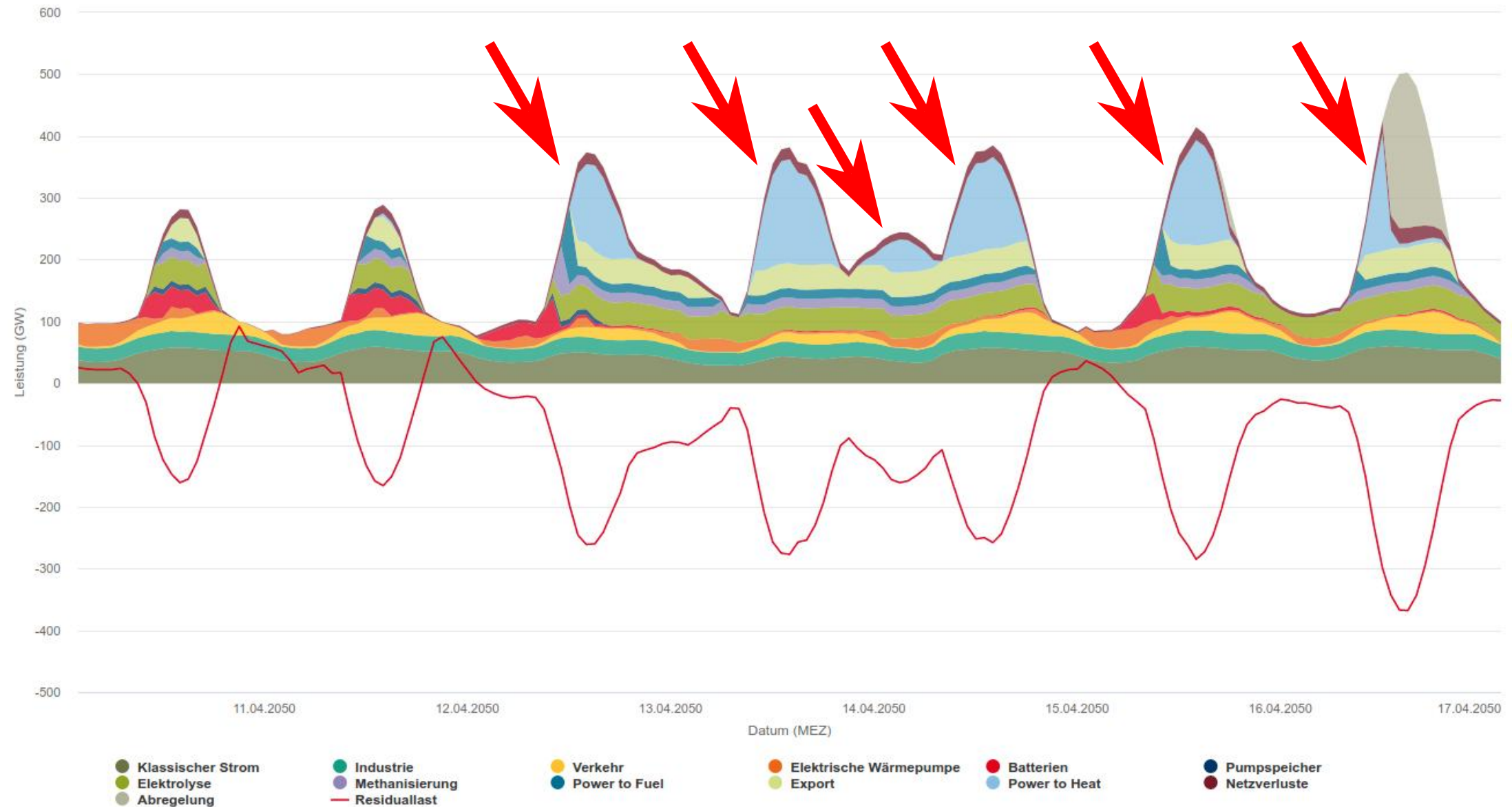


**2050-10-22 14:00 37 GW of electricity import when the electricity is very expensive**



# Fraunhofer ISE Studie 2020

Stromverwendung in Deutschland in Woche 15 2050

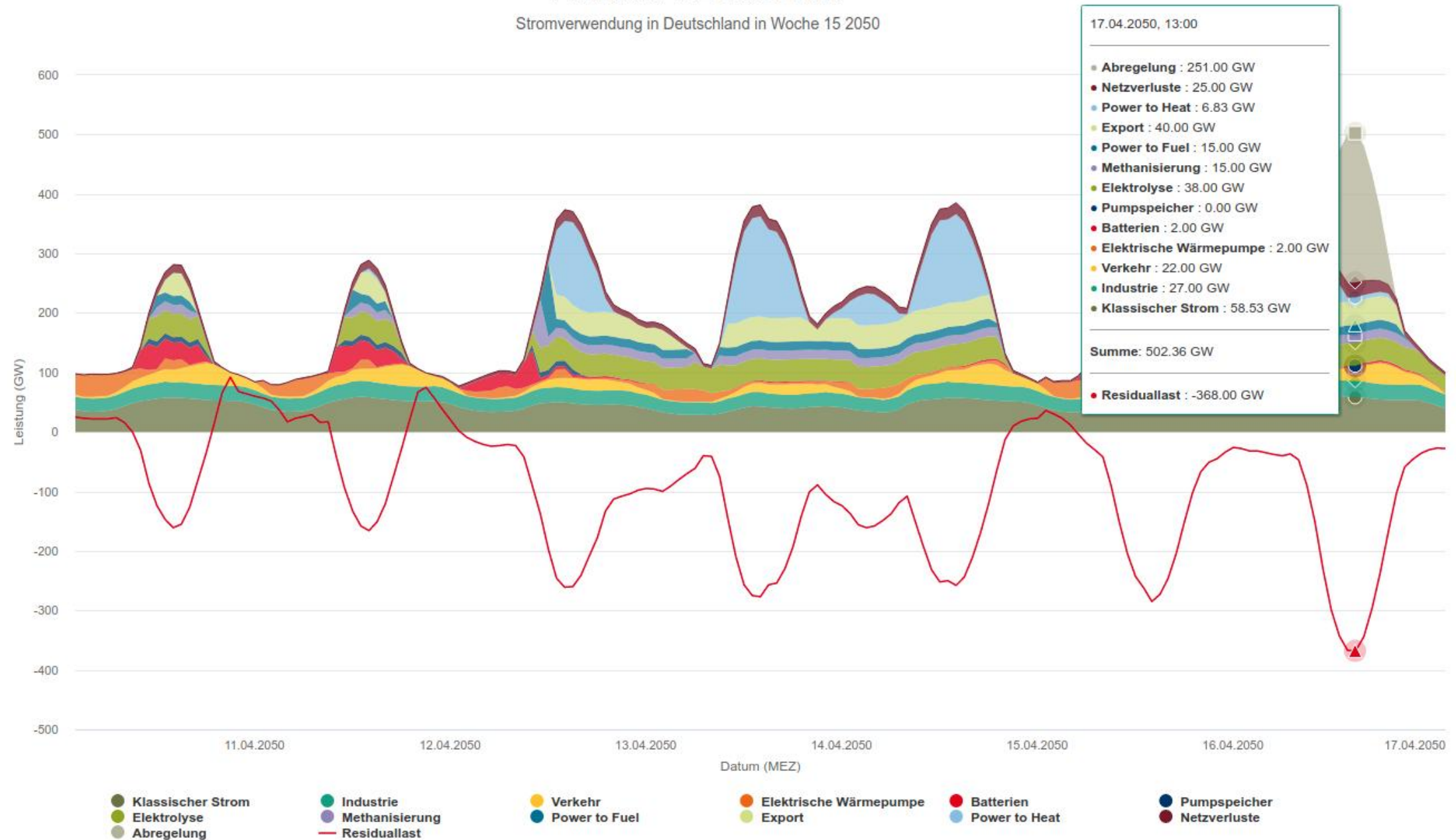


Energy-Charts.info - letztes Update: 18.01.2021, 21:53 MEZ

**Week 15 - Up to 190.07 GW Power to Heat**

# Fraunhofer ISE Studie 2020

Stromverwendung in Deutschland in Woche 15 2050



Energy-Charts.info - letztes Update: 18.01.2021, 21:53 MEZ

2050-04-17 13:00 251 GW cut-off



# **General attitude towards the energy transition**

## **Functional energy transition**

**The energy transition must raise living standards and energy security, as well as reduce import dependence.**

## **German energy transition**

**More money for climate protection!**

**We have to do something, no matter what the cost!**

# Motivation for the energy transition

## Functional energy transition

**Peak oil, peak gas, peak coal, peak uranium and climate change**

**Peak-X means the production volume decreases and there are drastic price increases, such as in the oil price crisis of 2008.**

**Fatih Birol, chief economist of the IEA at the time:**

**“We have to leave oil before it leaves us”.**

## German energy transition

**Climate change**

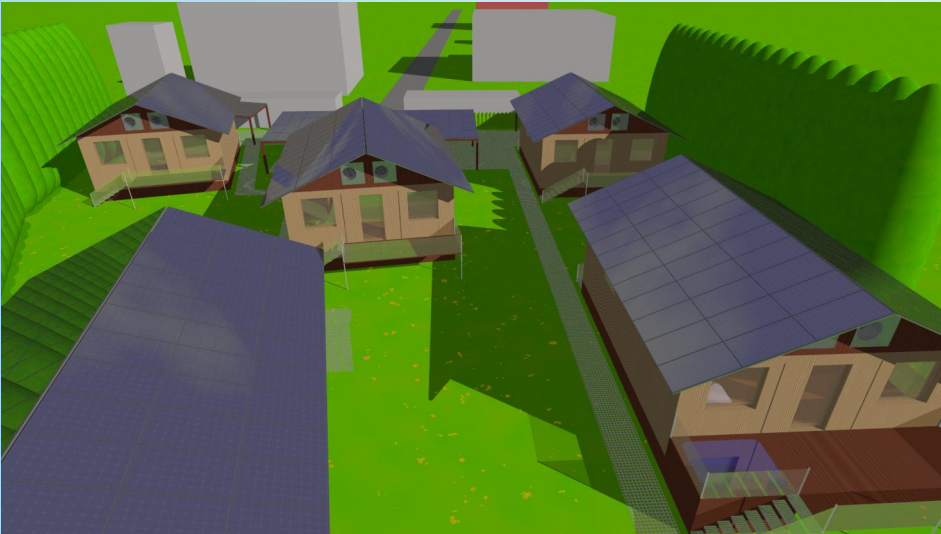


# Guiding vision and symbol for the energy transition

## Functional energy transition

**“Land for Energy”, the combination of combating skyrocketing housing costs and skyrocketing energy costs at the same time.**

**Houses that generate many times their own energy needs and feed the electricity into the grid according to demand.**



## German energy transition

**Many wind power plants to the horizon**

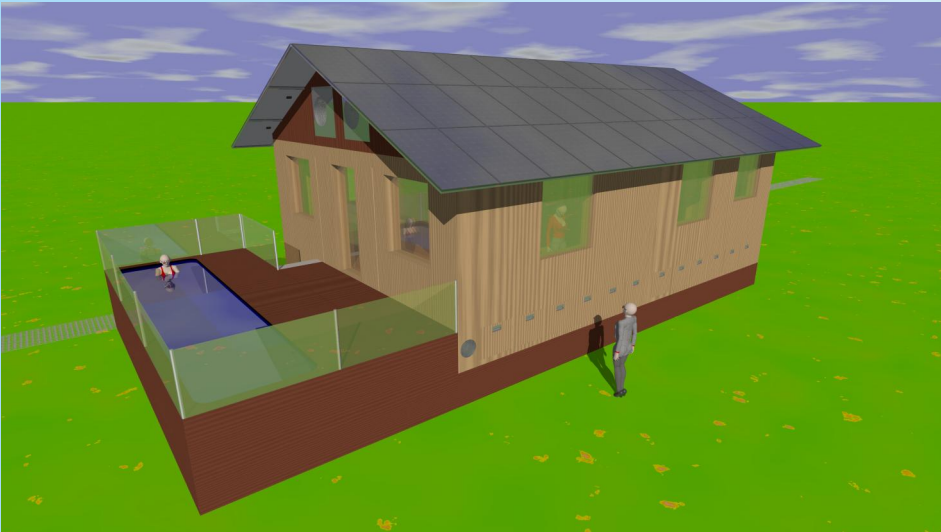


# Guiding vision for people in the energy transition

## Functional energy transition

The family that has purchased a new single-family house according to the new building standard ClimateProtectionSuperiorityHouse and enjoys their higher standard of living with their children.

The retired couple, which has senior-friendly 25° in the CPSH and travels a lot with the electric car.



## German energy transition

The cargo bike rider who lives in dense residential housing in winter at 15° room temperature and washes only once a week at four places.

Childless, of course, for climate protection reasons.





# The exit priorities

## Functional energy transition

<b>Oil</b>	<b>Peak-Oil Danger</b>
<b>Coal</b>	<b>dirtiest</b>
<b>Bio-Energy</b>	<b>enormous waste of land</b>
<b>Natural gas</b>	<b>gradually replaced with power to methane from excess electricity</b>
<b>Uranium</b>	<b>So long until natural gas completely replaced with power to methane from excess electricity</b>

## German energy transition

**Uranium**  
**Coal**  
**Natural gas**  
**Oil**

# The differences between summer and winter?

## Functional energy transition

Up to 300 GW of photovoltaics and 750 GWh of batteries in Germany, the aim is to optimize the operation of caloric power plants.

Then, with power to methane or methanol, fossil energy is gradually replaced by energy generated with summer surplus.

This is the optimize/replace strategy.

## German energy transition

In summer, photovoltaics generate more electricity; in winter, wind power plants generate more electricity.

The very large amount of wind power plants required for this must be pushed through, even against the will of the population.

The gaps are filled with electricity from biomass.

In a dark period without wind, a lot of electricity is imported from neighboring countries.



# How is the operation of caloric power plants optimized?

## Functional energy transition

With a large amount of batteries for day/night balancing, load changes, unfavorable partial loads and cold starts can be reduced more and more.

With enough batteries, medium and peak load power plants are no longer necessary.

Depending on the situation, this allows a free choice between coal and gas.

## German energy transition

Caloric power plants with fossil or nuclear energy are our enemies.

If the operation of these power plants is complicated by constantly rapidly changing demands

by different feed-in of solar and wind power, then this is to be seen positively as fighting an enemy.

# What will the world be like after the energy transition?

## Functional energy transition

Worldwide wealth through cheap energy.

The prerequisites for a planet renovation have been created, which means reducing CO<sub>2</sub> in the atmosphere to 350 ppm.

## German energy transition

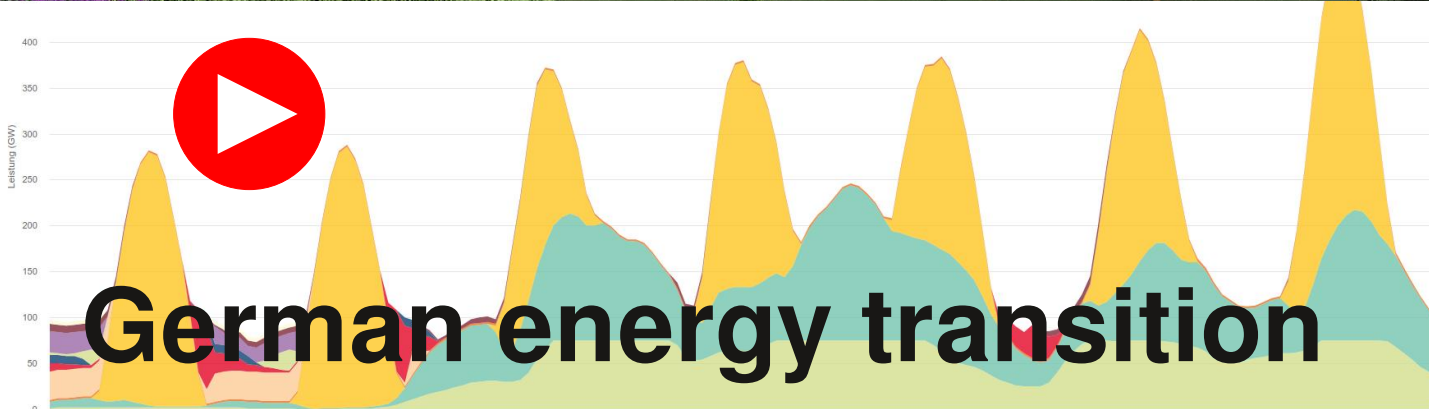
Energy is scarce and expensive, and people are thus educated to save, restrict and do without.



# Functional energy transition



vs.



# German energy transition